

Building a sustainable, AI-enabled marine tourism prototype

The UNDP Accelerator Lab for Barbados and the Eastern Caribbean

Co-building the Accelerator Labs as a joint venture with:

Action Partner:





UNDP Core Partners





Context & Challenge



Tourism in Barbados is largely traditional and susceptible to external risks, relying on a sun, sea and sand model that does not typically account for local capacities and resources, particularly when it comes to marine-based tourism.

In 2024, Barbados had 704,340 stayover visitors, a 10.6% increase compared to previous years (Source: Barbados Ministry of Tourism & International Transport)



The Stakeholders: Traditional Marine Tourism – Unsustainable Ecosystem Impacts

Primary Actors: Hotels, Cruise terminal, MSMEs, government divisions, ports, direct tourism services - transport providers, dive shops, marine excursion operators.

Who is Impacted: Coastal communities, marginalized youth, Persons with Disabilities, non-swimmers, the elderly, conservationists.

What is Impacted: Natural marine resources – coral reefs, fish species, coasts.



Why Create a Virtual Marine

Tourism Product?

- 1. Expanding Marine Tourism Access
- 2. Improving Capacity Management
- **3.** Providing Non-Invasive Diving Experiences
- 4. Blue Economy Diversification
- 5. Collecting Baseline Marine Data

Why AI?

- 1. Efficiency and effectiveness
- 2. Accuracy increases as the model grows





The Solution

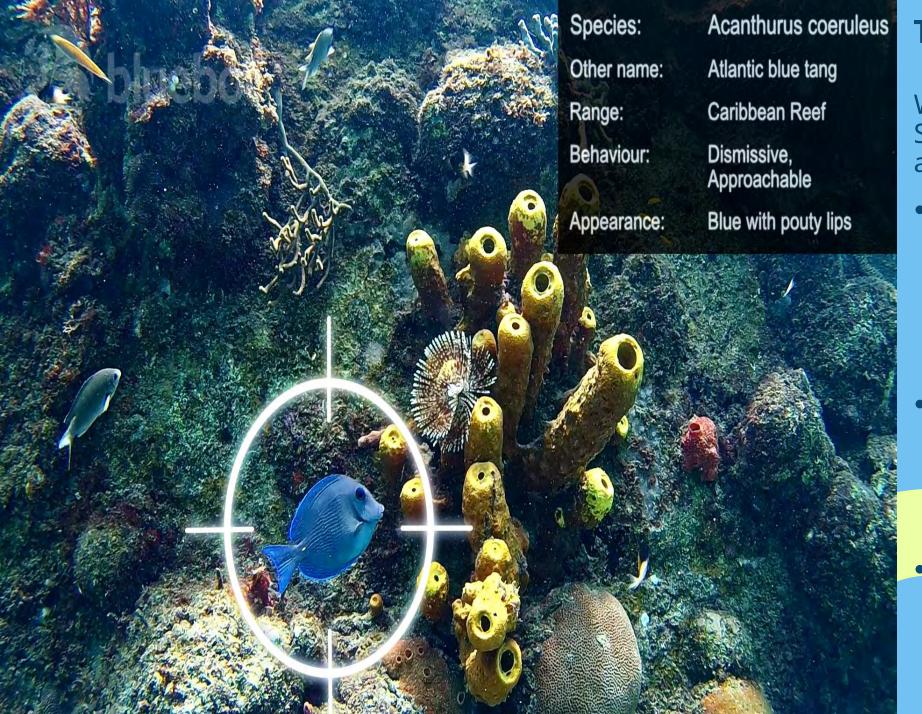
A sustainable, virtual and accessible marine tourism prototype product

HOW?

- Leveraging Blue Bot an underwater robotics system that gathers data on marine species
- In partnership with UNDP, Blue Bot has developed a database of 93 coral reef video samples from the shores of Barbados
- Using AI, coral reef fish species can be categorized and labeled within the 93 videos, resulting in the creation of an educational virtual tourism experience







Technology Used

With support from the Japan SDGs Challenge, tech was applied by:

- Developing a marine training dataset with three (3) fish species labelled using A.I. tools such as Label Studio, Roboflow and YOLO
- Creating a computer vision model for coral reef species identification using the marine training dataset developed
- Forming marine data visualizations based on the computer vision model

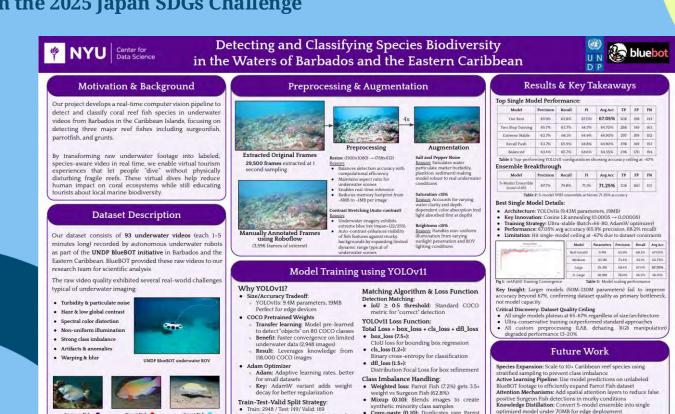
Conceptual Design コンセプトデザイン





Results of Prototype Development

In collaboration with UNDP, the NYU Center for Data Science, and Blue Bot Inc. with support from the 2025 Japan SDGs Challenge



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Stratified split maintaining minority class

distribution across splits

Copy-paste (0.10): Duplicates rare Parrot

Fish instances across images

Project Hickory

Domain Adaptation: Test generalization across different Caribbea

Output:

What We Learned: AI-Enabled Marine Tourism Prototype

Difficulties presented by underwater footage

Low contrast, haze, glare and motion blur make bounding box labelling very challenging.

Species differentiation

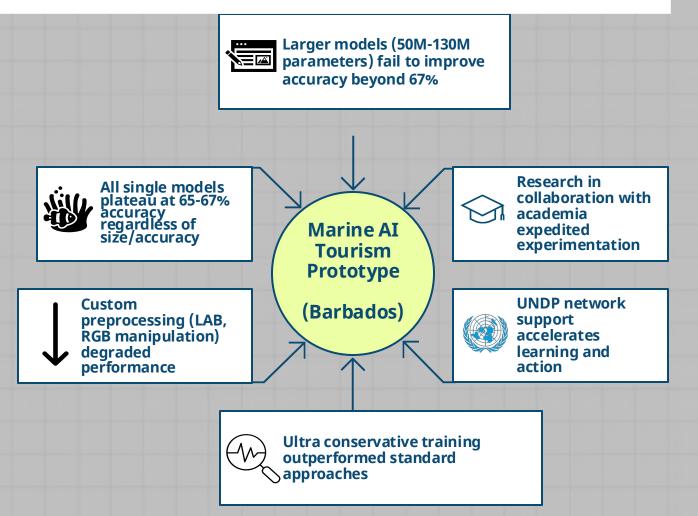
Species differentiation markers (i.e.: colors/patterns) are obscured underwater. As such, how images are preprocessed impacts how the model tells species apart.

The Power of AI Automation

AI can transform raw underwater videos into structured datasets by automating the identification of fish and species/characteristics (i.e.: Fish vs. No-Fish classifier).

The Significance of Customization

Generic pretrained models or internet images transfer poorly in underwater settings, therefore custom labelling of Barbados footage was required to obtain meaningful performance (60%+ precision).



The Bigger Picture

UNDP Accelerator Labs



Due to cost, ability and access, marine tourism and exploration is restricted.

By creating a virtual model of coral reef exploration, the underwater world opens to new audiences locally and globally, all while taking human pressure off marine ecosystems.

Beyond the Horizon: Opportunities for Scaling

Species expansion

 Scale to 10+ Caribbean reef species using stratified sampling to prevent class imbalance

Domain Adaptation

 Test generalization across different Caribbean/non-Caribbean reef environments of varying water clarity

Commercialization

- Commercial scaling of prototype into tourism business offering
- Enhancement of virtual user experience
- Partnership expansion -i.e.: hotels, tourism boards



Thank You! Let's Connect

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Action Partner:





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